Indonesian 5th Estate

Online People Power. Enda Nasution



Enda Nasution

- Blogging since 2001
- http://enda.goblogmedia.com
- The 1st Chairman of, 2007,
 Indonesia's annual blogging conference
 - Co-founder of <u>Dagdigdug.com</u>
 - Indonesian blog provider

and Politikana.com political 2.0 website

A BIT OF BACKGROUND

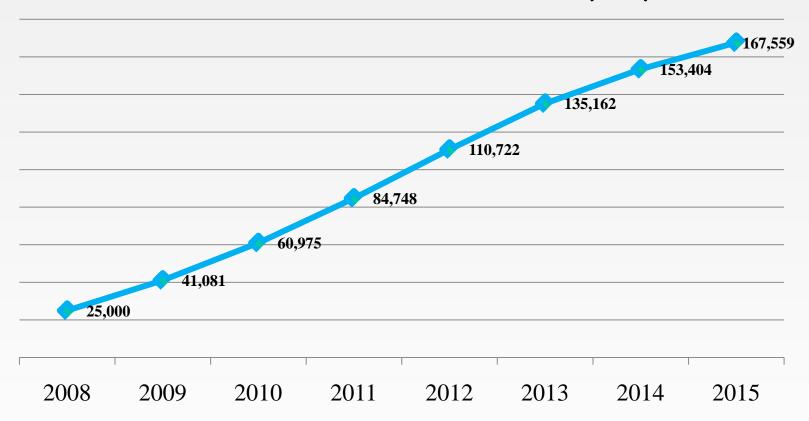
Indonesian Landscape

2009: 41 million internet users

• 2012: > 100 million internet users (mobile +

desktop)

No of Indonesian Internet Users (000)



Indonesian Landscape: Fertile ground

- Internet users growing 49% annually
- Users are 70% under 35 years old: digital natives
- Full support on the development of IT technology from government, private sectors, public
- Fortunately: 3rd largest free democracy with a fairly free media with TV being the most influential one

Social Media being the 5th Estate

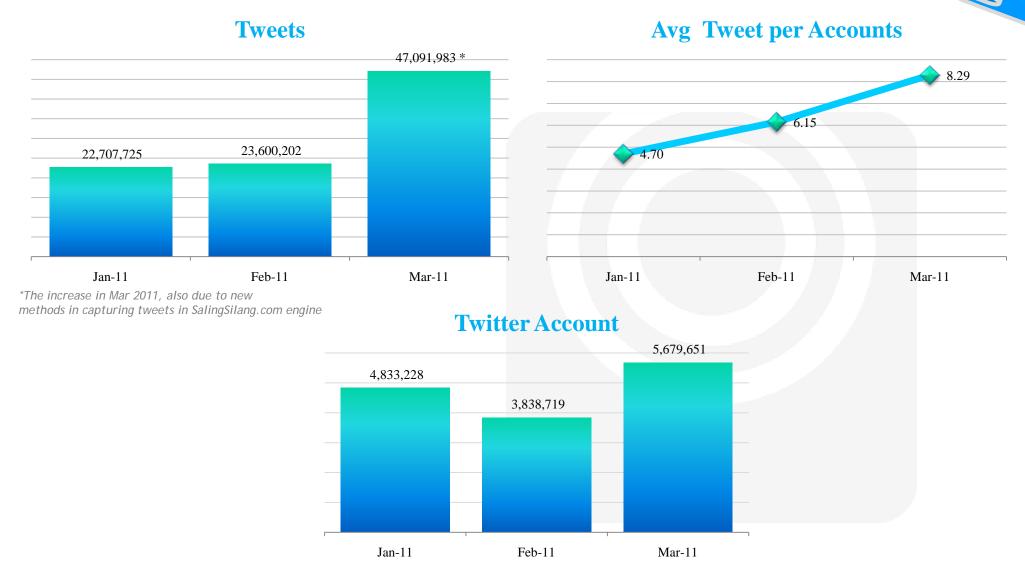
 Social media is "an umbrella term that defines the various activities that integrate technology, social interaction, and the construction of words, pictures, videos, and audio."

• It's been with us forever: emails, web, forums, blogs,

wikis

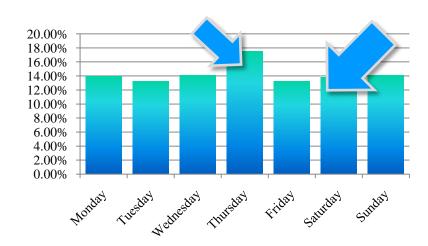
 Internet has always been about interacting and conversation, thus social media it's also a fancy way to describe millions of conversations people are having online 24/7



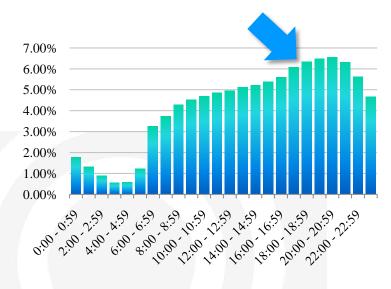


Indonesian Twitter Users: Located in Indonesia or using Indonesian Language

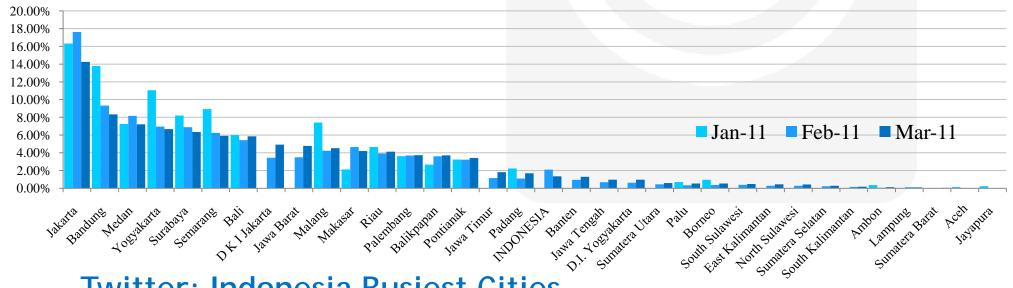
Source: SalingSilang.com Engine, Indonesian Twitter Users Q1 2011



Twitter: Indonesia Busiest Day: Thursday Indonesian does not stop tweeting on weekends

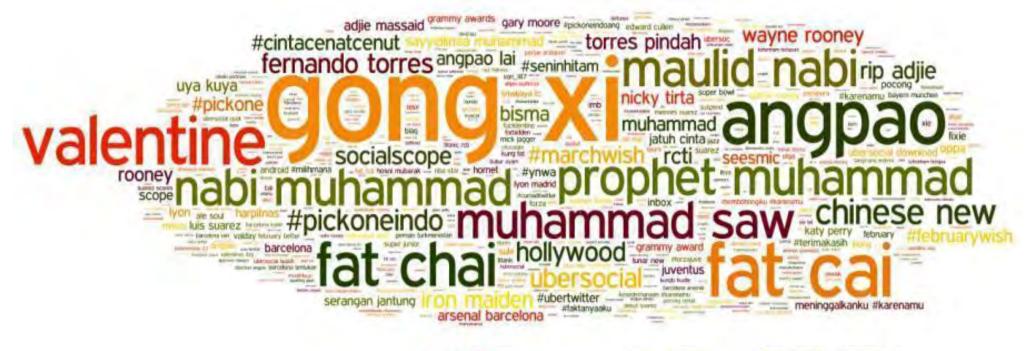


Twitter: Indonesia Busiest Hour 18.00 - 22.00



Twitter: Indonesia Busiest Cities

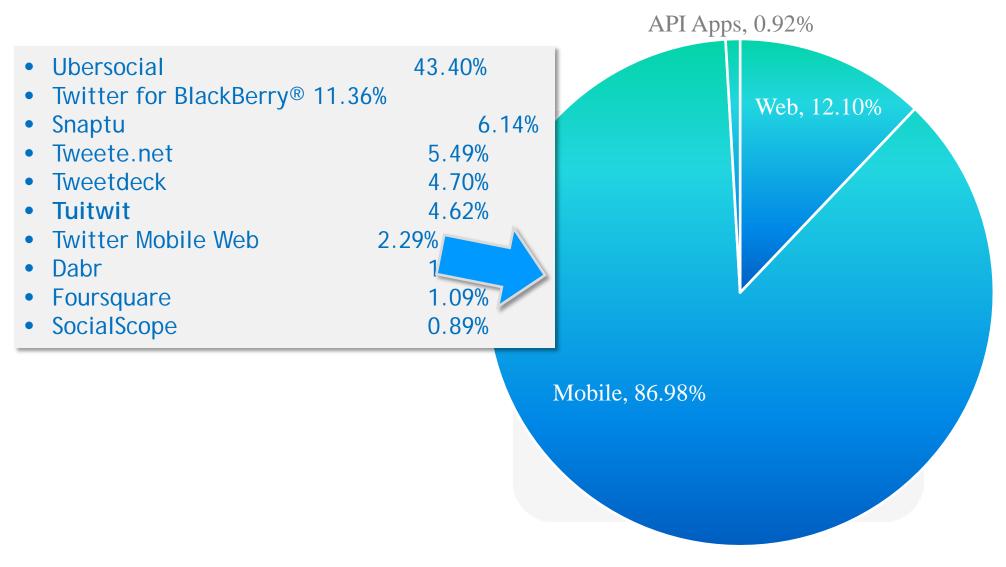
Source: SalingSilang.com Engine, Indonesian Twitter Users Q1 2011





SalingSilang Twitter Trending Topic & Top Twitter Account: Feb 2011

Source: SalingSilang.com Engine, Indonesian Twitter Users Q1 2011 - Word Cloud created with Wordle.net



Choice of Twitter Platform: Mar 2011

Source: SalingSilang.com Engine, Indonesian Twitter Users Q1 2011 - Word Cloud created with Wordle.net



Indonesian bloggers has been around since early 2000. There's limited data about Indonesia Blogosphere other than that there are about 20+ active blogging communities and Indonesian Bloggers has an annual blogging conference since 2007, "Pesta Blogger"



5 million Indonesian Blogs in May 2011

 SalingSilang Engine is crawling and tracking blogs (site with RSS) in Indonesian Languages (lang analysis)

• Add your missing blog at Direktori Blog SalingSilang at http://blogdir.salingsilang.com Source: SalingSilang.com Engine, Indonesian Twitter Users Q1 2011

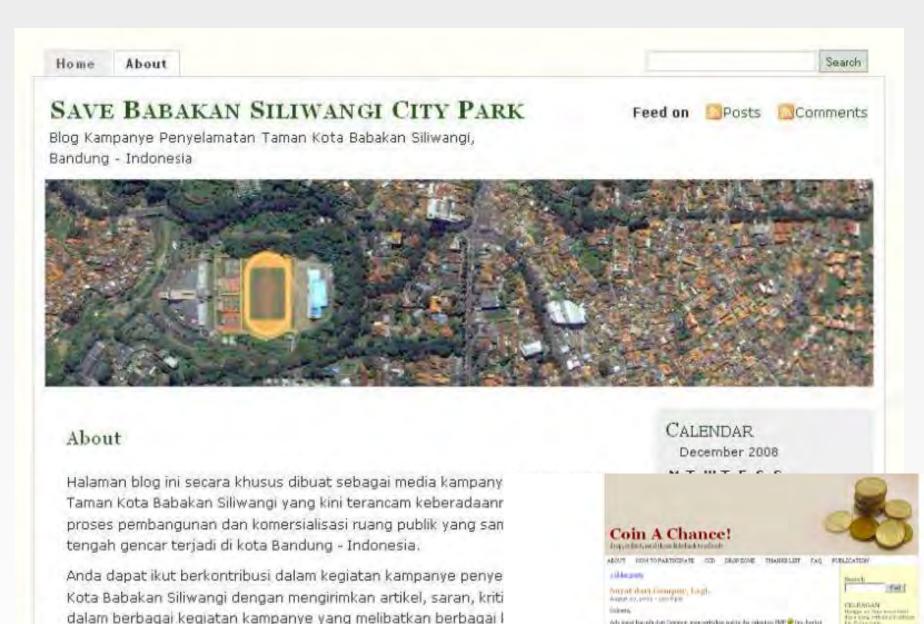
How bloggers have mature over the years in Indonesia

- 2001 2005
 - Predominantly Blogger.com, Geeks, Technology
- 2005 2007
 - Blogging seen as a part of active urban lifestyle
 - The only way to express yourself online
 - Mobile access scarce, Internet access expensive
- 2007 2009
 - More access from mobile: location sensitive and instant
 - Less expensive internet access
 - Lower barrier to participate in conversation: Twitter:
 140 characters, Facebook: Photos and Status updates

Online Movement Pre 2009



Online Movement Pre 2009



masuarakat uang norduli dongan koheradaan Taman Keta Baha

edigi teman raman dan gera di meladah menggibi Gengur Abi Jak A Tagpenog pela banggi sa japit 1957, Alia semilah di 200 Bersa 27 Velap dikarang aka sejah bahan Alia sembahanan dai pendadah Beliri sebasahan setelah di 200 Bersa 27 Pala sembahan dai bersahah Beliri sebasahan sebagai pengan di pelambah di pelabahan di

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Online Movement Pre 2009



Coin Collecting Day

goes to Bandung - Delasa, si-

Agustus 2000, 19,00 - 21-00 WH, Kartika like Dago, Loran

(CCD) #7

pasti menyusul.

Grab A Banner!

Terima Kasili Bandung!

kasih Coin A Chance yang telah membiayaiku membayar uang sekolah.

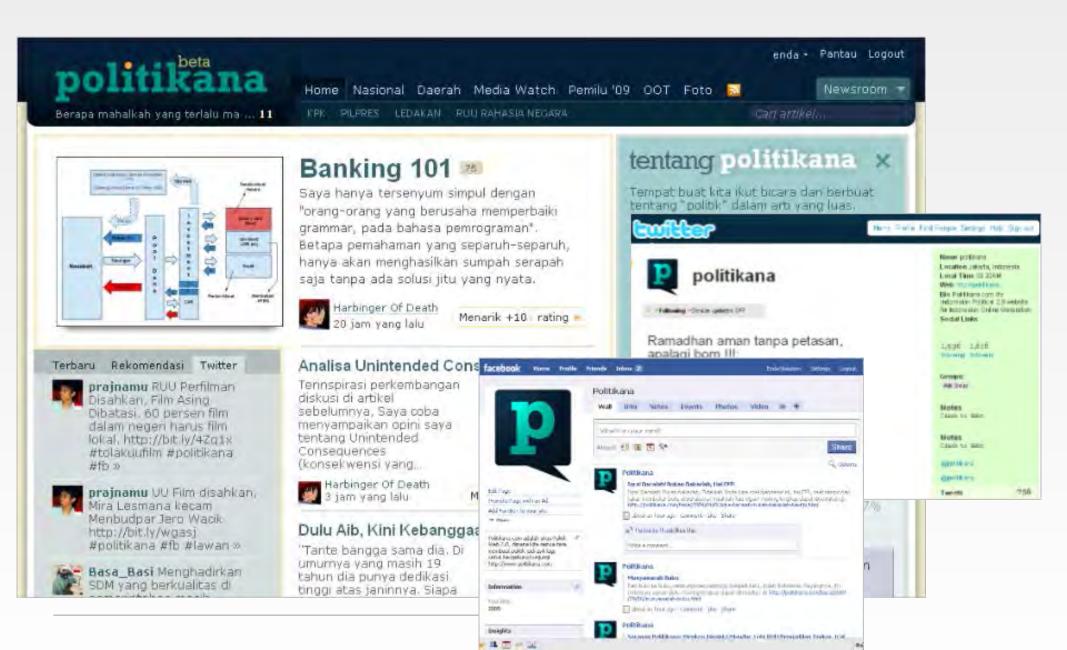
By Com: A Chance! | Forted in Sekolah Lam! | Tagged com a chance!, gempur, sekolah,

August 22, 2009 - 4:37 pm

Iva, makasih, Coinerssst

sunat I Comments (2)

Online Movement in 2009 Politikana.com



Online Movement in 2009 Prita I

- Prita Mulyasari was charged and detained for 21 days with the new law on Information and Transaction Electronics (UU ITE)
- She was charge for defamation for a consumer email complaint that she sent as a OMNI Hospital patient

Online Movement in 2009 Prita I



Online Movement in 2009 #IndonesiaUnite

- A responds to bomb attack in JW Marriot and Ritz Carlton
- Twitter starts to use hashtag #indonesiaunite to show support and shout that "we are not afraid"
- It went to have a website (indonesiaunite.com), FB Fans Page, Mailing Lists, Wiki
- Identities was created in many form

Online Movement in 2009 #IndonesiaUnite



Creative Support



Creative Support









Online Movement in 2009 KPK 1 million support

- As a response to charges to the two heads of KPK (Corruption Commission)
- Was the 1st movement that crossed the 1 million mark
- Becomes a public pressure group and was use by media and support group to justify the presidential decision on public sentiment to drop the case

Online Movement in 2009 KPK 1 million support



- Prita was fined Rp 202 million for her civil court
- As a responds public was collecting spare changes (coins) to pay for that fine
- The acts of collecting coins became inclusive public movement and was covered heavily by the media
- As a result total donation collected was Rp 815 million and Prita was set free and found not guilty for her civil and criminal charges

Spare changes as a method of resistances

 25 coin collection posts all over Indonesia

 200 coins counting volunteers

USD 81,500 in total



http://www.koinkeadilan.com











Lessons Learned

- Several success cases out of thousands support group
- Content is key: visuals, key messages, simple powerful, ideas that can capture public imagination, update stream
- Know your tools: blogs, twitter, facebook, emails, sms. Format: photos/images, videos
- Mainstream media is our friends, help them help us

Challenges

- Restrictive law and regulations
- Censorship (self and technical)
- Vertical and horizontal groups intimidation
- Digital gap
- Mental gap

Discussion

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